

Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 KINSHA 09033 261317Z

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FM AMEMBASSY KINSHASA

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C O N F I D E N T I A L KINSHASA 09033

EXDIS

BLANTYRE FOR ASST SEC EASUM ONLY

DEPT PASS DOD/ISA

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: MASS, EAID, CG

SUBJECT: U.S. ZAIRIAN MILITARY RELATIONS

REF: STATE 230304 AND PREVIOUS

1. DURING RECENT VISIT OF ASSISTANT SECRETARY EASUM TO KINSHASA, WE HAD HELPFUL DISCUSSION OF GOZ PAPER CONCERNING ARMS PURCHASES. RESTRICTED COUNTRY TEAM HAS NOW CONSIDERED MATTER FURTHER ALSO TAKING INTO ACCOUNT EASUM'S AND MY CONVERSATION WITH MOBUTU IN LUBUMBASHI.

2. AS RESULT WE DRAW FOLLOWING THREE CONCLUSIONS: (1) OUR ORIGINAL THOUGHT THAT WE MIGHT PARTICIPATE IN THREAT ANALYSIS SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN ILL-CONSIDERED. WE RECOGNIZE GOZ PROPOSAL FOR JOINT STUDY SHOULD BE RESTRUCTURED IN DIRECTION OF AMERICAN ADVISORY EFFORT; (2) WE BELIEVE WASHINGTON EXAGGERATED SIZE, SCOPE, AND DURATION OF CONTEMPLATED EFFORT. IN THIS REGARD EASUM'S REFERENCES TO SAUDI ARABIA WERE REVEALING. WE NEVER CONTEMPLATED ANYTHING ON SCALE OF SAUDI ARABIAN EXERCISE AND, INDEED, SUCH EFFORT HERE WOULD BE HIGHLY COUNTER-PRODUCTIVE; (3) ALTHOUGH WE HAVE THEORIES
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PAGE 02 KINSHA 09033 261317Z

WHICH MORE OR LESS EXPLAIN SURPRISING JIGS AND JOGS

TAKEN SINCE MY ARRIVAL BY GOZ ON MILITARY QUESTIONS, WE ATTACHE LESS IMPORTANCE TO OUR THEORIES THAN TO INDICATION FROM PRESIDENT THAT HE THINKS DISCUSSIONS ARE GOING WELL. THUS, IN LIGHT LUBUMBASHI MEETING TIME PRESSURE SEEMS SOMEWHAT LESS, WHICH IS NOT TO SAY THAT WE SHOULD NOT PROMPTLY GET BACK TO GENERAL MOLONGYA PRELIMINARY RESPONSE TO GOZ PROPOSAL.

3. WE NOW PROPOSE THAT TERMS OF REFERENCE FOR JOINT EFFORT BE DEVELOPED WHICH WOULD MAKE EXPLICITLY CLEAR US INPUTS PURELY ADVISORY AND THAT REPORT ITSELF WOULD BE GOZ RESPONSIBILITY. IN FRAMEWORK OF AGREED TERMS OF REFERENCE, WHICH GOZ MIGHT ALSO WISH TO BE SOMETHING SHORT OF THOSE OUTLINED IN PARA 5 REF A, TEAM WOULD DISCUSS MOLONGYA PAPER AND SUCH ADDITIONAL ASSESSMENTS AS GOZ AGREED TO PRODUCE. WE CAN CONFIDENTLY ANTICIPATE THAT THESE ASSESSMENTS WOULD BE AT ABOUT THE SAME LEVEL OF SOPHISTICATION AS THE MOLONGYA PAPER, I.E., FAIRLY RUDIMENTARY. US TEAM WOULD BE INSTRUCTED TO SHOW RESPONSIVENESS WHILE AVOIDING RESPONSIBILITY FOR SENSITIVE ASSESSMENT OF THREATS AND CAPABILITIES. WE BELIEVE MUCH COULD BE DONE TO FOCUS ZAIRIAN THINKING THROUGH DIALOGUE IN WHICH TEAM WOULD ASK QUESTIONS CONCERNING PERCEIVED THREAT, MILITARY CAPABILITIES, AND FUNDING POSSIBILITIES, WHILE ANSWERING ZAIRIAN QUESTIONS ABOUT DESIGN, CAPABILITIES, COST AND AVAILABILITY OF VARIOUS WEAPONS SYSTEMS. WE COULD REASONABLY EXPECT THAT ZAIRIAN PLANS FOR MILITARY MODERNIZATION WOULD BENEFIT SUBSTANTIALLY FROM TEAM'S LOW KEY EFFORTS TO INFUSE RATIONALITY, COST CONSCIOUSNESS AND AWARENESS TRADE OFFS. NEEDLESS TO SAY, REDEFINING OF JOINT STUDY CONCEPT WOULD NOT RPT NOT PREVENT TEAM-ZAMISH-EMBASSY FROM DEVELOPING A SEPARATE US ASSESSMENT CONCERNING ELEMENTS IN PARA 5 KINSHASA 8691 FOR POSSIBLE SUBSEQUENT DISCUSSION WITH MOBUTU.

4. TEAM. WHAT WE (AND DOUBTLESS THE ZAIRIANS) CON-TEMPLATE IS SOMETHING VERY DIFFERENT FROM THE RECENT US EXERCISE WITH SAUDI ARABIA. A SMALL TEAM OF SIX OR SEVEN OFFICERS (SEE ZAMISH SEPTTEL) WOULD COME TO CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 KINSHA 09033 261317Z

ZAIRE FOR RELATIVELY SHORT PERIOD (30-45 DAYS).

5. TIMING. WE ENVISAGE FAIRLY SYSTEMATIC DIALOGUE. IN NOVEMBER WE SHOULD INDICATE AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE TO SEND STUDY MISSION SUBJECT TO AGREEMENT ON TERMS OF REFERENCE AND DEFINING DIFFERENT US-GOZ ROLES. TEAM WOULD ARRIVE ASAP THEREAFTER AND GOZ PROCUREMENT DECISIONS (OTHER THAN FOR TOP PRIORITY

C-130'S AND M-16'S) WOULD FOLLOW COMPLETION GOZ STUDY.

6. AS RESULT EASUM'S OCTOBER 22 TALK WITH MOBUTU
AND PREVIOUS DISCUSSIONS, WE BELIEVE TOP LEVELS GOZ
WELL AWARE OF CONGRESSIONAL RESTRICTIONS AND FMS
CREDIT LIMITATIONS BUT WE WILL CONTINUE EFFORTS TO
DRIVE POINT HOME.

7. ADVISE.
HINTON

NOTE BY OCT: NOT PASSED.

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